INDEX TO VOLUME 145

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Authors

ABELSON, AVIGDOR, and YOSSI LOYA. Cross-scale patterns of particulate food acquisition in marine benthic environments, 848

ABRAMS, PETER A. Overestimation versus underestimation of predation risk: a reply to Bouskila et al., 1020

ACOSTA, FRANCISCO J., FRANCISCO LÓPEZ, and JOSÉ M. SERRANO. Dispersed versus central-place foraging: intra- and intercolonial competition in the strategy of trunk trail arrangement of a harvester ant, 389

ADLER, FREDERICK R. See JONATHAN B. LOSOS

ALBERTS, SUSAN C., and JEANNE ALTMANN. Balancing costs and opportunities: dispersal in male baboons, 279

ALTMANN, JEANNE. See SUSAN C. ALBERTS

ANTONOVICS, JANIS, YOH IWASA, and MICHAEL P. HASSELL. A generalized model of parasitoid, venereal, and vector-based transmission processes, 661

BACKUS, VICKIE L. Rules for allocation in a temperate forest ant: demography, natural selection, and queen-worker conflict, 775

BAVECO, J. M. See M. SCHEFFER

BERTNESS, MARK D. See SALLY D. HACKER

BIERE, ARJEN. See PETER H. THRALL

BLUMSTEIN, DANIEL T. See AMOS BOUSKILA

BOOMSMA, JACOBUS J. See FRANCIS L. W. RATNIEKS

BOSQUE, CARLOS, and MARÍA TERESA BOSQUE. Nest predation as a selective factor in the evolution of developmental rates in altricial birds, 234

BOSQUE, MARÍA TERESA. See CARLOS BOSQUE

BOUSKILA, AMOS, DANIEL T. BLUMSTEIN, and MARC MANGEL. Prey under stochastic conditions should probably overestimate predation risk: a reply to Abrams, 1015

BOZINOVIC, FRANCISCO. See RODRIGO G. MEDEL

BRIDGHAM, SCOTT D., JOHN PASTOR, CHARLES A. MCCLAUGHERTY, and CURTIS J. RICHARDSON. Nutrient-use efficiency: a litterfall index, a model, and a test along a nutrient-availability gradient in North Carolina peatlands, 1

BRIGGS, C. J., and H. C. J. GODFRAY. The dynamics of insect-pathogen interactions in stage-structured populations, 855

BROWN, V. J. See A. MACKENZIE

BULL, C. MICHAEL, and HUGH POSSINGHAM. A model to explain ecological parapatry, 935

BUSH, MARK B. Neotropical plant reproductive strategies and fossil pollen representation, 594

CAIN, M. L., S. W. PACALA, J. A. SILANDER, JR., and M.-J. FORTIN. Neighborhood models of clonal growth in the white clover *Trifolium repens*, 888

CHEVERUD, JAMES M. Morphological integration in the saddle-back tamarin (*Saguinus fuscicollis*) cranium, 63

CHIVERS, DOUGLAS P. See ALICIA MATHIS

CHRISTY, JOHN H. See STEVEN G. MORGAN

CLARK, COLIN W. See R. C. YDENBERG

COOK, ROSAMONDE R., and ILKKA HANSKI. On expected lifetimes of small-bodied and large-bodied species of birds on islands, 307

CORNELL, HOWARD V., and BRADFORD A. HAWKINS. Survival patterns and mortality sources of herbivorous insects: some demographic trends, 563

DEANGELIS, D. L. See M. SCHEFFER

DE JONG, G. Phenotypic plasticity as a

product of selection in a variable environment, 493
DOWNING, JOHN A. See MARINA SILVA

ELLNER, STEPHEN, and PETER TURCHIN. Chaos in a noisy world: new methods and evidence from time-series analysis, 343
ENGEN, STEINAR. See RUSSELL LANDE

FORTIN, M.-J. See M. L. CAIN

GENDRON, ROBERT P., and O. J. REICHMAN. Food perishability and inventory management: a comparison of three caching strategies, 948
GETTY, THOMAS. Search, discrimination, and selection: mate choice by pied flycatchers, 146
GODFRAY, H. C. J. See C. J. BRIGGS
GOODNIGHT, CHARLES J. See LORI STEVENS
GOULIELMOS, GEORGE, and ELEFTHERIOS ZOUROS. Incompatibility analysis of male hybrid sterility in two *Drosophila* species: lack of evidence for maternal, cytoplasmic, or transposable element effects, 1006
GROVER, JAMES P. Competition, herbivory, and enrichment: nutrient-based models for edible and inedible plants, 746
GURNEY, W. S. C. See G. D. RUXTON

HACKER, SALLY D., and MARK D. BERTNESS. A herbivore paradox: why salt marsh aphids live on poor-quality plants, 192
HALL, S. J. See G. D. RUXTON
HANSKI, ILKKA. See ROSAMONDE R. COOK
HARFENIST, A. See R. C. YDENBERG
HARRISON, SUSAN, CHRIS D. THOMAS, and THOMAS M. LEWINSOHN. Testing a metapopulation model of coexistence in the insect community on ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*), 546
HASSELL, MICHAEL P. See JANIS ANTONOVICS
HAWKINS, BRADFORD A. See HOWARD V. CORNELL
HOLEKAMP, KAY E., and LAURA SMALE. Rapid change in offspring sex ratios after clan fission in the spotted hyena, 261

IWASA, YOH. See JANIS ANTONOVICS

JAMIESON, IAN. Do female fish prefer to spawn in nests with eggs for reasons of mate choice copying or egg survival? 824
JORDANO, PEDRO. Angiosperm fleshy fruits and seed dispersers: a comparative analysis of adaptation and constraints in plant-animal interactions, 163

KALISZ, SUSAN. See LORI STEVENS
KASPARI, MICHAEL, and EDWARD L. VARGO. Colony size as a buffer against seasonality: Bergmann's rule in social insects, 610
KELLER, LAURENT. Parasites, worker polymorphism, and queen number in social insects, 842
———. See HUDSON K. REEVE
KILTIE, RICHARD A. See DEBRA D. WRIGHT

LACY, ROBERT C. A sibling is as valuable as an offspring: reply to Xia, 480
LAMMENS, E. H. R. R. See M. SCHEFFER
LANDE, RUSSELL, STEINAR ENGEN, and BERNT-ERIK SÆTHER. Optimal harvesting of fluctuating populations with a risk of extinction, 728
LEVIN, DONALD A. Plant outliers: an ecogenetic perspective, 109
LEWINSOHN, THOMAS M. See SUSAN HARRISON
LÓPEZ, FRANCISCO. See FRANCISCO J. ACOSTA
LOREAU, MICHEL. Consumers as maximizers of matter and energy flow in ecosystems, 22
LOSOS, JONATHAN B., and FREDERICK R. ADLER. Stumped by trees? a generalized null model for patterns of organismal diversity, 329
LOYA, YOSSI. See AVIGDOR ABELSON

MACKENZIE, A., J. D. REYNOLDS, V. J. BROWN, and W. J. SUTHERLAND. Variation in male mating success on leks, 633
MANGEL, MARC. See AMOS BOUSKILA
MATHIS, ALICIA, DOUGLAS P. CHIVERS, and R. JAN F. SMITH. Chemical alarm signals: predator deterrents or predator attractants? 994
MCCLAUGHERTY, CHARLES A. See SCOTT D. BRIDGHAM
MCPEEK, MARK A. Testing hypotheses about evolutionary change on single

branches of a phylogeny using evolutionary contrasts, 686
MEDEL, RODRIGO G., FRANCISCO BOZINOVIC, and F. FERNANDO NOVOA. The mass exponent in population energy use: the fallacy of averages reconsidered, 155
MØLLER, ANDERS PAPE. Patterns of fluctuating asymmetry in sexual ornaments of birds from marginal and central populations, 316
MORGAN, STEVEN G., and JOHN H. CHRISTY. Adaptive significance of the timing of larval release by crabs, 457

NOVOA, F. FERNANDO. See RODRIGO G. MEDEL

ORIVE, MARIA E. Senescence in organisms with clonal reproduction and complex life histories, 90

PACALA, S. W. See M. L. CAIN
PACKER, C., and A. E. PUSEY. The Lack clutch in a communal breeder: lion litter size is a mixed evolutionarily stable strategy, 833
PASTOR, JOHN. See SCOTT D. BRIDGHAM
POSSINGHAM, HUGH. See C. MICHAEL BULL
PUSEY, A. E. See C. PACKER

RATNIEKS, FRANCIS L. W., and JACOBUS J. BOOMSMA. Facultative sex allocation by workers and the evolution of polyandry by queens in social Hymenoptera, 969
REEVE, HUDSON K., and LAURENT KELLER. Partitioning of reproduction in mother-daughter versus sibling associations: a test of optimal skew theory, 119
REICHMAN, O. J. See ROBERT P. GENDRON
REYNOLDS, J. D. See A. MACKENZIE
RICHARDSON, CURTIS J. See SCOTT D. BRIDGHAM
RUXTON, G. D., S. J. HALL, and W. S. C. GURNEY. Attraction toward feeding conspecifics when food patches are exhaustible, 653
RYSER, JAN T. See DEBRA D. WRIGHT

SÆTHER, BERNT-ERIK. See RUSSELL LANDE
SAKAI, AKIKO. See SATOKI SAKAI
SAKAI, SATOKI, and AKIKO SAKAI. Flower size-dependent variation in seed size: theory and a test, 918
SCHEFFER, M., J. M. BAVECO, D. L. DEANGELIS, E. H. R. R. LAMMENS, and B. SHUTER. Stunted growth and stepwise die-off in animal cohorts,
SERRANO, JOSÉ M. See FRANCISCO J. ACOSTA
SHINE, RICHARD. A new hypothesis for the evolution of viviparity in reptiles, 809
SHUTER, B. See M. SCHEFFER
SILANDER, J. A., JR. See M. L. CAIN
SILVA, MARINA, and JOHN A. DOWNING. The allometric scaling of density and body mass: a nonlinear relationship for terrestrial mammals, 704
SIMMONS, L. W. Relative parental expenditure, potential reproductive rates, and the control of sexual selection in katydids, 797
SMALE, LAURA. See KAY E. HOLEKAMP
SMITH, DAVID C., and JOSH VAN BUSKIRK. Phenotypic design, plasticity, and ecological performance in two tadpole species, 211
SMITH, R. JAN F. See ALICIA MATHIS
STEVENS, LORI, CHARLES J. GOODNIGHT, and SUSAN KALISZ. Multilevel selection in natural populations of *Impatiens capensis*, 513
SUTHERLAND, W. J. See A. MACKENZIE

THOMAS, CHRIS D. See SUSAN HARRISON
THRALL, PETER H., ARJEN BIERE, and MARCY K. UYENOYAMA. Frequency-dependent disease transmission and the dynamics of the *Silene-Ustilago* host-pathogen system, 43
TURCHIN, PETER. See STEPHEN ELLNER

UYENOYAMA, MARCY K. See PETER H. THRALL

VAN BUSKIRK, JOSH. See DAVID C. SMITH
VARGO, EDWARD L. See MICHAEL KASPARI

WADE, MICHAEL J. See MICHAEL C. WHITLOCK
WHITLOCK, MICHAEL C., and MICHAEL J. WADE. Speciation: founder events and their effects on X-linked and autosomal genes, 676
WINSTON, MATTHEW R. Co-occurrence of morphologically similar species of stream fishes, 527

WRIGHT, DEBRA D., JAN T. RYSER, and RICHARD A. KILTIE. First-cohort advantage hypothesis: a new twist on facultative sex ratio adjustment, 133

XIA, XUHUA. Revisiting Hamilton's rule, 483

YAMAUCHI, ATSUSHI. Theory of evolution of nest parasitism in birds, 434

YDENBERG, R. C., COLIN W. CLARK, and A. HARFENIST. Intraspecific fledging mass variation in the Alcidae, with special reference to the seasonal fledging mass decline, 412

ZOUROS, ELEFTHERIOS. See GEORGE GOULIELMOS

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Titles

Adaptive significance of the timing of larval release by crabs. Steven G. Morgan and John H. Christy, 457

The allometric scaling of density and body mass: a nonlinear relationship for terrestrial mammals. Marina Silva and John A. Downing, 704

Angiosperm fleshy fruits and seed dispersers: a comparative analysis of adaptation and constraints in plant-animal interactions. Pedro Jordano, 163

Attraction toward feeding conspecifics when food patches are exhaustible. G. D. Ruxton, S. J. Hall, and W. S. C. Gurney, 653

Balancing costs and opportunities: dispersal in male baboons. Susan C. Alberts and Jeanne Altmann, 279

Chaos in a noisy world: new methods and evidence from time-series analysis. Stephen Ellner and Peter Turchin, 343

Chemical alarm signals: predator deterrents or predator attractants? Alicia Mathis, Douglas P. Chivers, and R. Jan F. Smith, 994

Colony size as a buffer against seasonality: Bergmann's rule in social insects. Michael Kaspari and Edward L. Vargo, 610

Competition, herbivory, and enrichment: nutrient-based models for edible and inedible plants. James P. Grover, 746

Consumers as maximizers of matter and energy flow in ecosystems. Michel Loreau, 22

Co-occurrence of morphologically similar species of stream fishes. Matthew R. Winston, 527

Cross-scale patterns of particulate food acquisition in marine benthic environments. Avigdor Abelson and Yossi Loya, 848

Dispersed versus central-place foraging: intra- and intercolonial competition in the strategy of trunk trail arrangement of a harvester ant. Francisco J. Acosta, Francisco López, and José M. Serrano, 389

Do female fish prefer to spawn in nests with eggs for reasons of mate choice copying or egg survival? Ian Jamieson, 824

The dynamics of insect-pathogen interactions in stage-structured populations. C. J. Briggs and H. C. J. Godfray, 855

Facultative sex allocation by workers and the evolution of polyandry by queens in social Hymenoptera. Francis L. W. Ratnieks and Jacobus J. Boomsma, 969

First-cohort advantage hypothesis: a new twist on facultative sex ratio adjustment. Debra D. Wright, Jan T. Ryser, and Richard A. Kiltie, 133

Flower size-dependent variation in seed size: theory and a test. Satoki Sakai and Akiko Sakai, 918

Food perishability and inventory management: a comparison of three caching strategies. Robert P. Gendron and O. J. Reichman, 948

Frequency-dependent disease transmission and the dynamics of the *Silene-Ustilago* host-pathogen system. Peter

H. Thrall, Arjen Biere, and Marcy K. Uyenoyama, 43

A generalized model of parasitoid, venereal, and vector-based transmission processes. Janis Antonovics, Yoh Iwasa, and Michael P. Hassell, 661

A herbivore paradox: why salt marsh aphids live on poor-quality plants. Sally D. Hacker and Mark D. Bertness, 192

Incompatibility analysis of male hybrid sterility in two *Drosophila* species: lack of evidence for maternal, cytoplasmic, or transposable element effects. George Goulielmos and Eleftherios Zouros, 1006

Intraspecific fledging mass variation in the Alcidae, with special reference to the seasonal fledging mass decline. R. C. Ydenberg, Colin W. Clark, and A. Harfenist, 412

The Lack clutch in a communal breeder: lion litter size is a mixed evolutionarily stable strategy. C. Packer and A. E. Pusey, 833

The mass exponent in population energy use: the fallacy of averages reconsidered. Rodrigo G. Medel, Francisco Bozinovic, and F. Fernando Novoa, 155

A model to explain ecological parapatry. C. Michael Bull and Hugh Possingham, 935

Morphological integration in the saddleback tamarin (*Saguinus fuscicollis*) cranium. James M. Cheverud, 63

Multilevel selection in natural populations of *Impatiens capensis*. Lori Stevens, Charles J. Goodnight, and Susan Kalisz, 513

Neighborhood models of clonal growth in the white clover *Trifolium repens*. M. L. Cain, S. W. Pacala, J. A. Silander, Jr., and M.-J. Fortin, 888

Neotropical plant reproductive strategies and fossil pollen representation. Mark B. Bush, 594

Nest predation as a selective factor in the evolution of developmental rates in altricial birds. Carlos Bosque and María Teresa Bosque, 234

A new hypothesis for the evolution of viviparity in reptiles. Richard Shine, 809

Nutrient-use efficiency: a litterfall index, a model, and a test along a nutrient-availability gradient in North Carolina peatlands. Scott D. Bridgham, John Pastor, Charles A. McClaugherty, and Curtis J. Richardson, 1

On expected lifetimes of small-bodied and large-bodied species of birds on islands. Rosamonde R. Cook and Ilkka Hanski, 307

Optimal harvesting of fluctuating populations with a risk of extinction. Russell Lande, Steinar Engen, and Bernt-Erik Sæther, 728

Overestimation versus underestimation of predation risk: a reply to Bouskila et al. Peter A. Abrams, 1020

Parasites, worker polymorphism, and queen number in social insects. Laurent Keller, 842

Partitioning of reproduction in mother-daughter versus sibling associations: a test of optimal skew theory. Hudson K. Reeve and Laurent Keller, 119

Patterns of fluctuating asymmetry in sexual ornaments of birds from marginal and central populations. Anders Pape Møller, 316

Phenotypic design, plasticity, and ecological performance in two tadpole species. David C. Smith and Josh Van Buskirk, 211

Phenotypic plasticity as a product of selection in a variable environment. G. de Jong, 493

Plant outliers: an ecogenetic perspective. Donald A. Levin, 109

Prey under stochastic conditions should probably overestimate predation risk: a reply to Abrams. Amos Bouskila, Daniel T. Blumstein, and Marc Mangel, 1015

Rapid change in offspring sex ratios after clan fission in the spotted hyena. Kay E. Holekamp and Laura Smale, 261

Relative parental expenditure, potential reproductive rates, and the control of

sexual selection in katydids. L. W. Simmons, 797
Revisiting Hamilton's rule. Xuhua Xia, 483
Rules for allocation in a temperate forest ant: demography, natural selection, and queen-worker conflict. Vickie L. Backus, 775

Search, discrimination, and selection: mate choice by pied flycatchers. Thomas Getty, 146
Senescence in organisms with clonal reproduction and complex life histories. Maria E. Orive, 90
A sibling is as valuable as an offspring: reply to Xia. Robert C. Lacy, 480
Speciation: founder events and their effects on X-linked and autosomal genes. Michael C. Whitlock and Michael J. Wade, 676
Stumped by trees? a generalized null model for patterns of organismal diversity. Jonathan B. Losos and Frederick R. Adler, 329
Stunted growth and stepwise die-off in animal cohorts. M. Scheffer, J. M. Baveco, D. L. DeAngelis, E. H. R. R. Lammens, and B. Shuter, 376
Survival patterns and mortality sources of herbivorous insects: some demographic trends. Howard V. Cornell and Bradford A. Hawkins, 563

Testing a metapopulation model of coexistence in the insect community on ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*). Susan Harrison, Chris D. Thomas, and Thomas M. Lewinsohn, 546
Testing hypotheses about evolutionary change on single branches of a phylogeny using evolutionary contrasts. Mark A. McPeek, 686
Theory of evolution of nest parasitism in birds. Atsushi Yamauchi, 434

Variation in male mating success on leks. A. Mackenzie, J. D. Reynolds, V. J. Brown, and W. J. Sutherland, 633

Alphabetical Table of Keywords

age structure, 855
aging, 90
alarm, 994
Alcidae, 412
algae, 746
allometry, 155, 704
antipredator behavior, 1020
ants, 610, 842
avian growth, 234

baboons, 279
behavioral ecology, 412
benthos, 848
Bergmann's rule, 610
bird, 434
body mass, 155
body size, 307

cache, 948
catastrophe theory, 376
chaos, 343
character state, 493
clonal growth, 888
clonal reproduction, 90
clutch size, 833
coevolution, 163
coexistence, 546
cohort dynamics, 376
colony size, 610
community assembly, 527
comparative analysis, 163, 686
comparative method, 329
competition, 211, 261, 389, 546
complementary distributions, 527
computer model, 935
conservation, 728
constant yield law, 513
consumers, 22
contextual analysis, 513
cooperation, 119, 261
cooperative breeding, 119
copying, 633
crabs, 457
cranial growth, 63

Daphnia, 746
demographic stochasticity, 728
demography, 563
density, 704
developmental stability, 316

Didelphis, 133
diffusion equation, 728
disease, 855
dispersal, 261, 279
distress, 994
Drosophila, 1006
dynamic programming, 412

ecological parapatry, 935
ecosystem function, 22
endophytic, 563
energy, 704
energy flow, 22
energy use, 155
environmental stochasticity, 728
eusociality, 119, 969
evolution, 434, 493
evolutionarily stable strategy, 833
evolutionary contrasts, 686
exophytic, 563
extinction, 728
extinction rate, 307

fasting endurance, 610
fathead minnow, 994
female copying, 824
female preference, 824
first-cohort advantage, 133
fish, 376, 824
fledging strategies, 412
fluctuating asymmetry, 316
food storage, 948
foraging, 948
foraging strategies, 389
founder effects, 676
frequency dependence, 833
frequency-dependent transmission, 43
frugivory, 163

gene flow, 109
genetic correlation, 63
genetic relatedness, 119
geographical replacement, 527
group foraging, 653
group selection, 513

Haldane's rule, 676
Hamilton's rule, 480, 483
harvester ants, 389
hatching rhythms, 457
Hawaii, 234
helping behavior, 480, 483
herbivory, 22, 192, 563, 746
heritability, 63
host-pathogen interactions, 43
hybrid sterility, 1006
hydrodynamics, 848
hyena, 261
Hymenoptera, 969

Impatiens, 513
inbreeding depression, 279
incidence function, 307
inclusive fitness, 480, 483
incubation, 234
indirect effects, 22
information cost, 1015
insects, 546, 855
intraspecific life-history variation, 412
islands, 234. 307
Iva frutescens, 192

katydids, 797
kin selection, 480, 483

larval release, 457
leks, 633
Leptothorax longispinosus, 775
life history, 90, 775, 809
life-history trade-offs, 833
Lilium auratum, 918
litterfall, 1
local resource competition, 133
Lyapunov exponents, 343

male parental care, 824
mammals, 155, 704
marginal populations, 316
mass, 704
mate choice, 146, 633, 824
maternal condition, 133
mathematical model, 1020
mating, 969
mating success, 279
metapopulation, 546
model, 493
Monod model, 1
mortality, 279, 563
mutualism, 163

natural selection, 513, 775
neighborhood models, 888
Neotropical plants, 594
nest parasitism, 434
New Zealand, 234
noise, 343
null model, 329
nutrient availability gradient, 1
nutrient cycling, 22
nutrient-use efficiency, 1

optimal allocation model, 918
optimal harvesting, 728
optimization, 833, 1020
outcrossing, 594
outlier, 109
oviparity, 809

palynology, 594
parapatry, 527
parasites, 842
parental expenditure, 797
particle feeding, 848
patch, 546
path analysis, 513, 775
pathogen, 855
peatlands, 1
phenotypic plasticity, 211, 809
philopatry, 261
phylogenetic tree, 329
phylogeny, 163, 686
pied flycatcher, 146
Pimephales promelas, 994
plant population dynamics, 888
plants, 746
plant variability, 192
plasticity, 493
pocosins, 1
pollen capture, 918
pollination, 594
pollinator-transmitted disease, 661
polyandry, 969
polygyny, 842
population, 307
population dynamics, 343, 855, 935
potential reproductive rates, 797
predation, 192, 211, 234, 457, 994, 1020
predation risk, 1015
prediction, 343
Pseudacris tadpoles, 211

quantitative character change, 686
quantitative genetics, 434
queen-worker conflict, 775

ragwort, 546
randomization tests, 527
rare, 109
rare-sex advantage, 133
reaction norm, 493
reproduction, 109
reproductive allocation, 775
reproductive mechanism, 594
reptile, 809
resource competition, 746
resource sharing, 653
risk estimation, 1015
risk sensitivity, 653
rules of thumb, 1015

salt marsh, 192
Schreckstoff, 994
Scincidae, 809
search, 146
search behavior, 661
seasonal fledging mass decline, 412
seed dispersal, 163
seed number, 918
seed size, 918
selection, 146
selfing rate, 918
senescence, 90
sex allocation, 969
sex-linked genes, 676
sex ratio, 133, 261
sexually transmitted disease, 661
sexual selection, 316, 633, 797
sexual transmission, 43
signal detection, 146
simulation model, 948
social insects, 610
social organization, 842
societies, 119
sparse, 109
spatial autocorrelation, 888
speciation, 316, 676, 1006
species boundaries, 527
species distribution, 848
species diversity, 329
stability, 343
stochasticity, 307, 1015
stunted growth, 376
survival, 563

temporal autocorrelation, 888
ticks, 935
Trifolium repens, 888
trunk trails, 389

Uroleuocon ambrosiae, 192

vector-borne disease, 43, 661
viviparity, 809

worker polymorphism, 842

zooplankton, 746